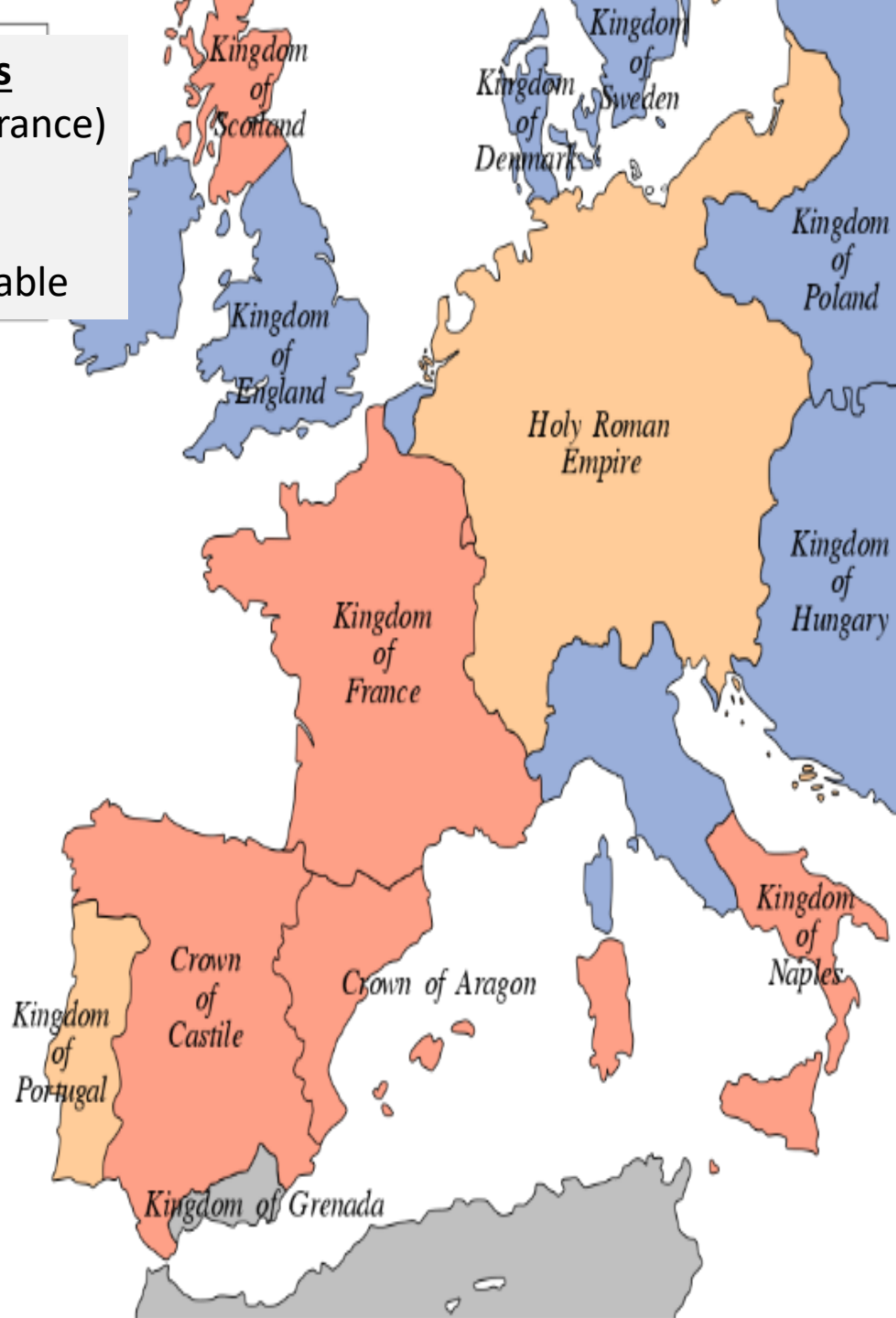


**Allegiances**

- Avignon (France)
- Rome
- Variable
- Not Applicable



**1378 (ROME):** Pope Gregory XI dies; 11 French/5 other cardinals meet and elect Urban VI (Italian); French cardinals leave Rome; alleges forces by Roman mob to elect Urban VI

**1406 (FRANCE):** French cardinals elect Clement VII; Urban VI *excommunicates* “anti-pope” and French Cardinals

Europe is in *Schism*

**1406 (PARIS):** Univ faculty: Calls for end of Schism

**1409 (PISA):** French/Italian cardinals meet; Gregory XII (Pope) and Benedict (anti-pope) attend; refused to accept authority of gathering; both *excommunicated* by Cardinals; Cardinals elect another anti-pope-Alexander V (dies after 11 months); John XXIII elected to replace him (lives in Pisa)

**1414 (Council of Constance):** John XXIII leaves city when saw he would not be confirmed as pope; Gregory XII (True Pope) abdicated, Benedict XIII refused to step down (Council deposed him)

**1417** (Martin V elected Pope)